

C4 F REFERRAL TO THE PLANNING BOARD – VOTE REQUIREMENT FOR RELEASE
OF COVENANT REQUIRING NONTRANSIENT USES.

Applicable Area:



COMMISSION MEMORANDUM

TO: Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Commission
FROM: Eric Carpenter, City Manager
DATE: February 26, 2025
TITLE: REFERRAL TO THE PLANNING BOARD – VOTE REQUIREMENT FOR RELEASE OF COVENANT REQUIRING NONTRANSIENT USES.

RECOMMENDATION

The Administration recommends that the Mayor and City Commission (City Commission) refer the attached draft ordinance to the Planning Board.

BACKGROUND/HISTORY

On November 20, 2024, at the request of Commissioner Alex Fernandez, the City Commission referred a discussion pertaining to establishing a 6/7 vote requirement for the release of future covenants regulating non-transient residential uses (C4 R) to the Land Use and Sustainability Committee (LUSC). On January 16, 2025, the LUSC recommended that the City Commission refer an amendment to the Land Development Regulations of the City Code (LDRs) to the Planning Board, in accordance with the recommendations in the LUSC memorandum.

ANALYSIS

On November 20, 2024, the City Commission adopted a residential use incentive ordinance, which amended Chapter 7, Article I of the LDR's. Specifically, Section 7.1.11, which is applicable to all zoning districts in the city where non-transient residential uses may be incentivized, was created, inclusive of the following regarding a future release of the covenant:

The covenant shall expressly provide that an affirmative vote of six-sevenths of all members of the city commission shall be required in order to release the covenant or to modify the covenant in such a manner as to impose a less stringent restriction after it is executed.

To apply this provision to all future covenants that require non-transient residential uses, the attached draft ordinance adds as a separate section under Chapter 7, Article I, as follows:

7.1.12 COVENANT RESTRICTING TRANSIENT USES ON A PROPERTY

In all instances where a property owner(s), either voluntarily or as an applicable requirement, executes a restrictive covenant running with the land, in a form approved by the City Attorney, affirming that throughout the building and at all times, no residential units on the property shall be leased or rented for a period of less than six months and one day, and that no transient uses including, but not limited to, bed & breakfast inn, hostel, hotel, apartment hotel, suite hotel or rooming house, shall be permitted on the property, the covenant shall expressly provide that an affirmative vote of six-sevenths of all members of the city commission shall be required in order to release the covenant or to modify the covenant in such a manner as to impose a less stringent restriction after it is executed.

APPLICATION FEE WAIVER

The subject amendment is proposed on a comprehensive basis, and not on behalf of a private applicant or third party. Pursuant to section 2.4.1.c of the Land Development Regulations of the City Code, amendments to the City Code require the payment of the applicable fees in section 2.2.3.5, 2.2.3.6, and appendix A to the City Code. These fees may be waived by a five-sevenths (5/7ths) vote of the City Commission, based upon one or more of the following circumstances:

1. The City Commission determines that the proposed amendment is necessary due to a change in federal or state law, or to implement best practices in urban planning, or based on circumstances unique to the proposed amendment.
2. Upon the written recommendation of the City Manager acknowledging a documented financial hardship of a property owner(s) or developer(s).
3. If requested, in writing, by a non-profit organization, neighborhood association, or homeowner's association for property owned by any such organization or association, so long as the request demonstrates that a public purpose is achieved by enacting the applicable amendment.

Should this proposal be referred to the Planning Board, the Administration recommends that the City Commission determine that the proposed amendment is necessary based on circumstances unique to the proposed amendment and waive the applicable fees.

FISCAL IMPACT STATEMENT

No Fiscal Impact

Does this Ordinance require a Business Impact Estimate? (FOR ORDINANCES ONLY)

If applicable, the Business Impact Estimate (BIE) was published on:

See BIE at: <https://www.miamibeachfl.gov/city-hall/city-clerk/meeting-notice/>

FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Not Applicable

CONCLUSION

The Administration recommends the following:

1. The City Commission refer the attached draft ordinances to the Planning Board.
2. In accordance with section 2.4.1.c.1 of the Land Development Regulations of the City Code, the City Commission waive the applicable fees based on circumstances unique to the proposed amendment.

Applicable Area

Citywide

Is this a "Residents Right to Know" item, pursuant to City Code Section 2-17?

Yes

Is this item related to a G.O. Bond Project?

No

Was this Agenda Item initially requested by a lobbyist which, as defined in Code Sec. 2-481, includes a principal engaged in lobbying? No

If so, specify the name of lobbyist(s) and principal(s):

Department

Planning

Sponsor(s)

Commissioner Alex Fernandez

Co-sponsor(s)

Commissioner Joseph Magazine

Condensed Title

Ref: PB - Vote Requirement for Release of Covenant Requiring Nontransient Uses.
(Fernandez/Magazine) PL

Previous Action (For City Clerk Use Only)

Vote Requirement for the Release of Covenants Requiring Non-Transient Uses

AN ORDINANCE OF THE MAYOR AND CITY COMMISSION OF THE CITY OF MIAMI BEACH, FLORIDA, AMENDING THE MIAMI BEACH RESILIENCY CODE, BY AMENDING CHAPTER 7, ENTITLED "ZONING DISTRICTS AND REGULATIONS," ARTICLE I, ENTITLED "GENERAL TO ALL ZONING DISTRICTS," TO ESTABLISH A MINIMUM VOTING THRESHOLD FOR THE RELEASE OF A COVENANT RESTRICTING TRANSIENT USES; AND PROVIDING FOR CODIFICATION, REPEALER, SEVERABILITY, AND AN EFFECTIVE DATE.

WHEREAS, the proliferation of transient uses may exacerbate housing affordability issues by reducing the availability of traditional rental housing options for families and individuals, including the city's workforce; and

WHEREAS, creating development incentives for non-transient residential uses in the City of Miami Beach would enable the implementation of more equitable and comprehensive housing policies that prioritize the well-being and economic stability of all residents; and

WHEREAS, the City Commission has adopted policies and ordinances that utilize the voluntary proffer of a property owner to forgo transient uses on a property, as an incentive for the develop of non-transient, residential uses; and

WHEREAS, the amendments set forth below are necessary to accomplish all of the above objectives.

NOW THEREFORE, BE IT ORDAINED BY THE MAYOR AND CITY COMMISSION OF THE CITY OF MIAMI BEACH, FLORIDA.

SECTION 1. Chapter 7, entitled "Zoning District Regulations," Article I, entitled "General to All Zoning Districts," is hereby amended as follows:

CHAPTER 7 ZONING DISTRICTS AND REGULATIONS

ARTICLE I. GENERAL TO ALL ZONING DISTRICTS

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7.1.12 COVENANT RESTRICTING TRANSIENT USES ON A PROPERTY

In all instances where a property owner(s), either voluntarily or as an applicable requirement, executes a restrictive covenant running with the land, in a form approved by the City Attorney, affirming that throughout the building and at all times, no residential units on the property shall be leased or rented for a period of less than six months and one day, and that no transient uses including, but not limited to, bed & breakfast inn, hostel, hotel, apartment hotel, suite hotel or rooming house, shall be permitted on the property, the covenant shall expressly provide that an affirmative vote of six-sevenths of all members of the city commission shall be required in order to release the covenant or to modify the covenant in such a manner as to impose a less stringent restriction after it is executed.

SECTION 2. REPEALER.

All ordinances or parts of ordinances and all section and parts of sections in conflict herewith be and the same are hereby repealed.

SECTION 3. CODIFICATION.

It is the intention of the City Commission, and it is hereby ordained that the provisions of this ordinance shall become and be made part of the Code of the City of Miami Beach as amended; that the sections of this ordinance may be renumbered or relettered to accomplish such intention; and that the word "ordinance" may be changed to "section" or other appropriate word.

SECTION 4. SEVERABILITY.

If any section, subsection, clause or provision of this Ordinance is held invalid, the remainder shall not be affected by such invalidity.

SECTION 5. EFFECTIVE DATE.

This Ordinance shall take effect ten days following adoption.

PASSED AND ADOPTED this _____ day of _____, 2025.

ATTEST:

Rafael E. Granado, City Clerk

Steven Meiner, Mayor

First Reading: _____, 2025

Second Reading: _____, 2025

Verified by: _____

Thomas R. Mooney, AICP
Planning Director

APPROVED AS TO
FORM AND LANGUAGE
AND FOR EXECUTION

City Attorney

Date